

# **Paeonicluside, a New Salicylic Glycoside from the Greek Endemic Species *Paeonia clusii* §**

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Z. Naturforsch. **57c**, 235–238 (2002); received November 16/December 12, 2001

Paeonicluside, Paeoniflorin, Salicylic Aldehyde

A new glycoside of salicylic aldehyde, paeonicluside, was isolated from the roots of the Greek endemic species *Paeonia clusii* subsp. *clusii* and identified as  $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside of salicylic aldehyde (**1**). In addition, one characteristic monoterpene and two monoterpene glycosides were identified as paeoniflorigenone, paeoniflorin and benzoyl paeoniflorin, respectively. The structure of **1** was elucidated on the basis of its spectroscopic data and chemical correlation. It is the first time that a derivative of salicylic aldehyde is isolated from the well-studied *Paeonia* genus.